

**ADDRESS BY THE PRESIDENT OF INDIA,
SHRI RAM NATH KOVIND
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS ON THE THEME “YOUTH,
TECHNOLOGY AND IDEAS: SHAPING THE CONTOURS OF
THE 21ST CENTURY”**

4 September 2018

1. I am delighted to be here at the University of Cyprus to meet you and reflect on what awaits the future of youth across nations. I am in Cyprus for the first time and have been captivated by the warmth of the Cypriot people. Our two nations share very special ties and we celebrate this friendship with great joy and pride.
2. Your esteemed University has contributed significantly towards the pursuit of academic excellence and to the progress of Cyprus as a modern nation. The works of Nobel Laureate Christopher Pissarides and the cutting-edge research being undertaken in this Campus are truly inspirational.
3. We live in a rapidly evolving world. The scale of change that we are likely to see in a decade or so will be unprecedented in human history. The world of technology, of start-ups, of innovations, of new ideas, of digital assistants, of clean energy and of pasta straws would reorient our daily lives in an unbelievable manner. What is of deeper import is that perhaps for the first time in history, the youth is directly involved in bringing about sweeping changes and on such a massive scale. Yes, we did have young people participate in the Industrial Revolution but their energy and involvement cannot be compared to what we see today.
4. Is there a correlation or is it just a coincidence that when half the global population is below the age of 30, we are witnessing a youth-led digital revolution? Let's leave that question aside for the time being. Youth by nature is open-

minded, always ready to experiment with the new. The world over, they have taken to technology and are the principal drivers of the digital revolution. These changes present new opportunities to our youth but also several challenges. Since we are among students, let us first look at how the field of education itself is being impacted by these developments.

5. Today, the tools available for learning have grown exponentially. Digital classrooms have made learning more inclusive and interactive. Students sitting across different continents engage in a classroom. The catchment area of ideas and cultures involved in education has grown manifold. Obviously, there is lot more imagination, thinking and involvement in solving problems. Chemistry today is not being taught with just books but with sounds, visuals and digital experiments. E-books and education apps have acquired a new salience. I understand that you are engaged in high-end research on energy and oceans at this university. Talk to your colleagues and you would know what meaning the new world of collaboration has added to their work.
6. Technology, indeed, has opened a whole new world of learning. And it has also made it easier to accomplish our tasks. You should, however, not get carried away by the instantness of technology. You must continue to work hard without the expectation of immediate reward. The pursuit of excellence should be the key factor that should dominate the minds of future generations.
7. As we talk of digital progress, we must dwell on what the Fourth Industrial Revolution promises for us. To me, it would be a force multiplier for development and growth. Yes, it would disrupt conventional jobs - but with advances in artificial intelligence, life-sciences and energy management, many and more employment opportunities would be created. Digital platforms, robotics, and data analytics are going to impact not just business processes, human health, public mobility but

also dairy production, agricultural productivity and forest conservation.

8. A whole new life awaits us. These changes would also impact social mores. We must shield our traditional social structure and family against these stresses. On one account, we have had positive experience. Technology growth has made students into new-age teachers. They are teaching the silver generation to download apps and enjoy the comfort of new-age products.

Dear Students,

9. As we move towards a knowledge-based society, skilling and retraining will acquire center-stage of policy making and business development. In India, we have undertaken a massive programme to skill 150 million people over the next few years.
10. We are also focused on making our educational institutions attain global standards. Recently, 6 educational institutions have been accorded the status of “Institution of Eminence” to help them become world class teaching and research centres. India has the third-largest scientific and technical manpower in the world with over 4000 doctorate degrees awarded annually. The patents filed by Indian Start-ups have gone up 15 times in 2017; from 61 in 2016 to 909 last year.
11. The changing world seeks greater collaboration among the global community. Despite its value, a digital classroom can hardly bring education for all, if mountain communities in India, rural folks in Cyprus or desert towns in Africa are left behind on the digital highway. As we move deeper towards the technology world, we must create open source platforms for communities and countries to access the fruits of science and technology. Access, equity and inclusion should remain key to developing and deploying technologies.

Ladies and gentlemen,

12. The Indian experience is of relevance in this context. Empowerment through digital access is an objective that the Government of India is committed to. "Digital India" is the world's largest, technology-led transformative programme which is paving the way for our citizens to avail public services. Let me share a few examples of how digital technology is becoming a great facilitator for "ease of living" in India:

- Today, a farmer can access weather and rainfall information at the click of a button and accordingly decide on his cropping options. Digital technology is, therefore, contributing to increase farm incomes.
- A small entrepreneur can register on the Government e-Marketplace, and bid competitively for supply of goods. This leads to increased efficiency and greater value for public money.
- Our students avail the services of the National Academic Depository. This has allowed easy access of their certificates and awards. The process of seeking admission in schools and colleges has, thus, become simpler.

13. And it is not that we have developed these technology platforms for just ourselves. We are equally committed to sharing them with those who need them. In this endeavour, we are guided by our age-old philosophy - "*Vasudhaiva Kutumbamkam*", that is, the whole world is a family. We are making our space technology available for rural development in Madagascar and bringing the fruits of tele-medicine to many across the globe.

14. As with the open space above us, the depths of our oceans also hold great promise. There are limitless possibilities that we can harness from Blue economy. Cyprus

has been a seafaring nation for centuries. Time has come for us to explore our oceans and its depth, for science, sustainability and food.

Dear Students,

15. So far, I have talked of the opportunities before us. Now let us turn to some of the challenges. As I said earlier, more than half the population of this world is under the age of 30. In India, we have 65% of our people below the age of 35. This demographic trend calls for sustained growth so that there are enough jobs for our young people. Global growth engines must, therefore, continue to run, and run with speed. Greater trade, freer flow of finance and purposeful technology collaboration should define the path of international relations.
16. A far greater challenge, however, for you would be how you manage Climate Change and the environmental stress. For the present generation, this challenge amounts to dealing with variability in weather patterns, flash floods and forest fires. The severity might be far more serious for our future generations. The problem is not insurmountable. By adding sustainability to development, by preserving forests, respecting ecology and by adopting clean energy options, we can tackle climate change. On this account, India has taken the lead through the International Solar Alliance. As two ancient cultures, India and Cyprus have lived in harmony with nature for centuries. It is time for us to bring back our sustainable practices into our modern lives. New age technology combined with the wisdom of the past can solve many of our ecological problems.
17. The world of Big Data has its own security risks. As we put our economy, our health and our education online, we cannot afford any degree of vulnerability. In times ahead, I foresee more active global cooperation and coordination to deal with cyber security.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

18. Our two countries have the greatest respect for each other's leaders. We have the highest regard for Archbishop Makarios in India. He gave you freedom and pride to us. In less than a month's time, on 2nd October, we will begin celebrating the 150th birthday of Mahatma Gandhi. His message of peace, compassion and justice may always guide us as we seek to create a better world for ourselves and for others. I will shortly be unveiling the bust of our great poet Rabindranath Tagore in your campus. I would like to conclude my address by quoting him– he said - *“The highest education is that which does not merely give us information, but makes our life in harmony with all existence”* unquote. These words of wisdom are more relevant today when we try to find our balance in the new world of technology and environmental action.
19. I once again thank the University of Cyprus for providing me an opportunity to share my thoughts with you. The youth of Cyprus are the future leaders of this country. May you flourish and take your nation to new heights. I wish you every success in your careers.

Thank You.